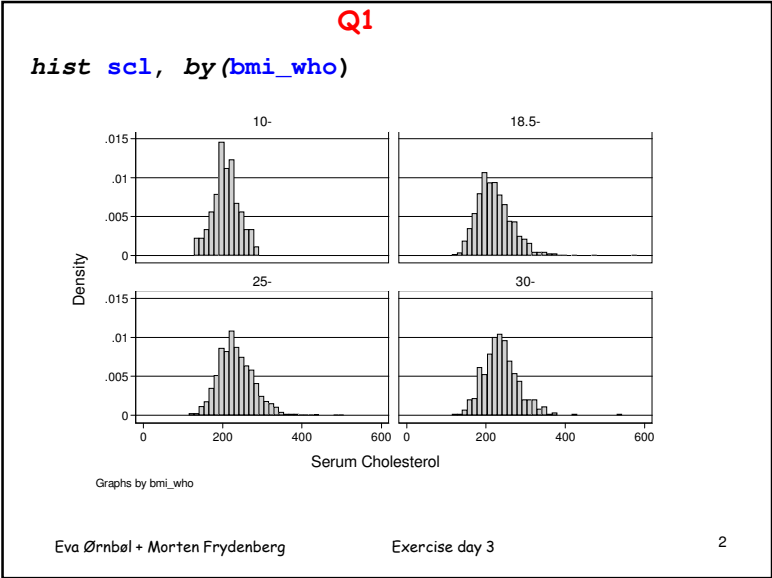
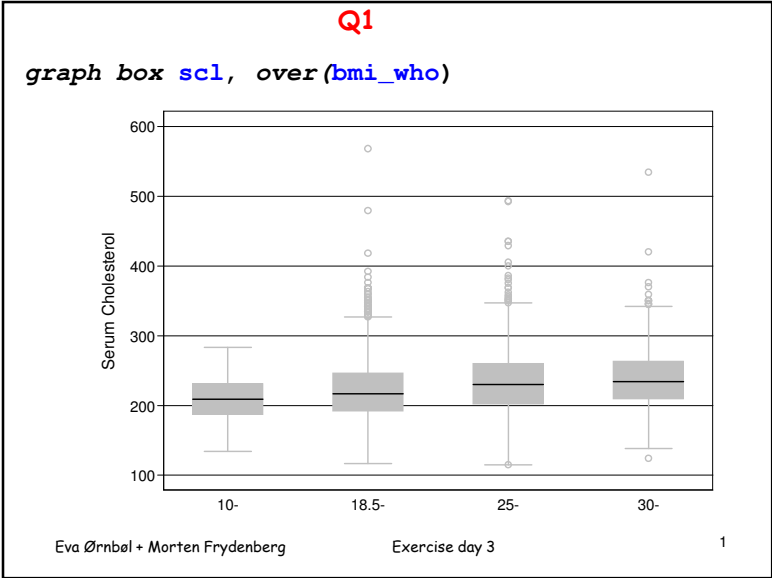




Q2

regress scl sbp b1.sex b0.bmi_who

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs = 4658		
Model	541580.89	5	108316.178	F(5, 4652) = 57.90		
Residual	8702220.78	4652	1870.64075	Prob > F = 0.0000		
Total	9243801.67	4657	1984.92628	R-squared = 0.0586		
				Adj R-squared = 0.0576		
				Root MSE = 43.251		

scl	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]	
sbp	.3668708	.0291932	12.57	0.000	.3096382	.4241034
sex						
Men	0	(base)				
Women	3.074562	1.301158	2.36	0.018	.5236762	5.625449
bmi_who						
10-	0	(base)				
18.5-	10.75396	5.228957	2.06	0.040	.5027258	21.0052
25-	19.80449	5.278602	3.75	0.000	9.455924	30.15305
30-	19.9348	5.499011	3.63	0.000	9.154133	30.71547
_cons	162.4893	6.239769	26.04	0.000	150.2564	174.7222

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Q2

. .cisd

SD(error): 43.250905
95% CI: (42.389716 ; 44.148065)

. regeq

estimated equation
162.4893 +0.3669 * sbp +3.0746 * 2.sex +10.7540 * 1.bmi_who ///
+19.8045 * 2.bmi_who +19.9348 * 3.bmi_who

equation
b0 + b1 * sbp + b2 * 2.sex + b3 * 1.bmi_who + b4 * 2.bmi_who ///
+ b5 * 3.bmi_who

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Q3

	scl	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]
sbp		.3668708	.0291932	12.57	0.000	.3096382 .4241034
sex						
Men		0 (base)				
Women		3.074562	1.301158	2.36	0.018	.5236762 5.625449
bmi_who						
10-		0 (base)				
18.5-		10.75396	5.228957	2.06	0.040	.5027258 21.0052
25-		19.80449	5.278602	3.75	0.000	9.455924 30.15305
30-		19.9348	5.499011	3.63	0.000	9.154133 30.71547
_cons		162.4893	6.239769	26.04	0.000	150.2564 174.7222

sbp: the expected difference in scl between two persons of the same gender and in the same bmi group who differ one unit of sbp.

sbp: the expected difference in scl between two persons who differ one unit of sbp, "adjusted" for gender and bmi group in a model without interaction.

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Q3

	scl	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]
sbp		.3668708	.0291932	12.57	0.000	.3096382 .4241034
sex						
Men		0 (base)				
Women		3.074562	1.301158	2.36	0.018	.5236762 5.625449
bmi_who						
10-		0 (base)				
18.5-		10.75396	5.228957	2.06	0.040	.5027258 21.0052
25-		19.80449	5.278602	3.75	0.000	9.455924 30.15305
30-		19.9348	5.499011	3.63	0.000	9.154133 30.71547
_cons		162.4893	6.239769	26.04	0.000	150.2564 174.7222

bmi_who = 30- (3.bmi_who) :

the expected difference in scl between a obese (BMI>30 kg/m²) person and a underweight person, "adjusted" for gender and blood pressure.

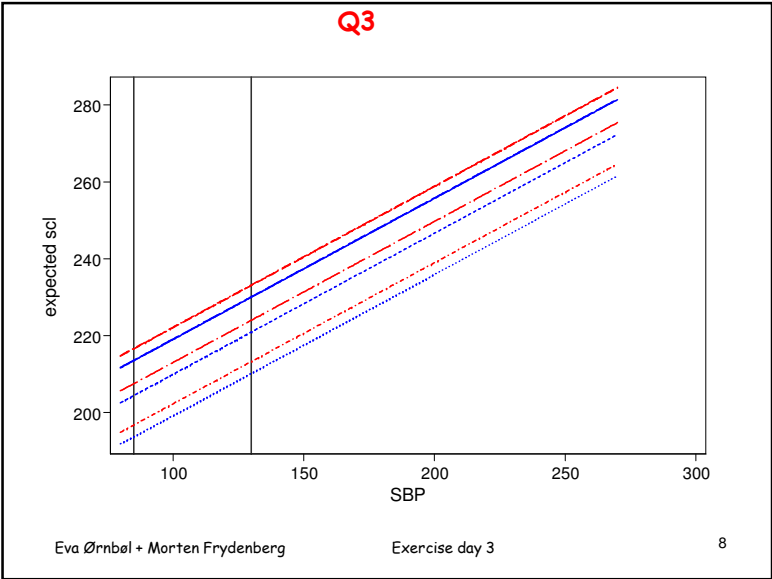
Eva Ørnbøl + Morten FrydenbergExercise day 36

Q3

	scl	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]
sbp		.3668708	.0291932	12.57	0.000	.3096382 .4241034
sex						
Men		0 (base)				
Women		3.074562	1.301158	2.36	0.018	.5236762 5.625449
bmi_who						
10-		0 (base)				
18.5-		10.75396	5.228957	2.06	0.040	.5027258 21.0052
25-		19.80449	5.278602	3.75	0.000	9.455924 30.15305
30-		19.9348	5.499011	3.63	0.000	9.154133 30.71547
_cons		162.4893	6.239769	26.04	0.000	150.2564 174.7222

Women (2.sex) : the expected difference in scl between a woman and a man "adjusted" for blood pressure and bmi group.

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Q4

```
lincom _cons+sbp*85+2.sex+1.bmi_who
( 1) 85*sbp + 2.sex + 1.bmi_who + _cons = 0
```

sc1	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]
(1)	207.5018	1.627981	127.46	0.000	204.3102 210.6934

```
gen sbp85=sbp-85
regress sc1 sbp85 b2.sex b1.bmi_who
```

sc1	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]
sbp85	.3668708	.0291932	12.57	0.000	.3096382 .4241034
sex					
Men	-3.074562	1.301158	-2.36	0.018	-5.625449 -.5236762
bmi_who					
10-	-10.75396	5.228957	-2.06	0.040	-21.0052 -.5027258
25-	9.050527	1.420431	6.37	0.000	6.265808 11.83525
30-	9.180842	2.082415	4.41	0.000	5.098321 13.26336
_cons	207.5018	1.627981	127.46	0.000	204.3102 210.6934

The expected value of a woman in bmi group 1 with sbp of 85 is: 207.5 (204.3 ; 210.7).

Eva Ørnbøl + Morten FrydenbergExercise day 39

Q5

```
gen sbp2=sbp^2
xi: regress sc1 sbp sbp2 b1.sex b0.bmi_who
```

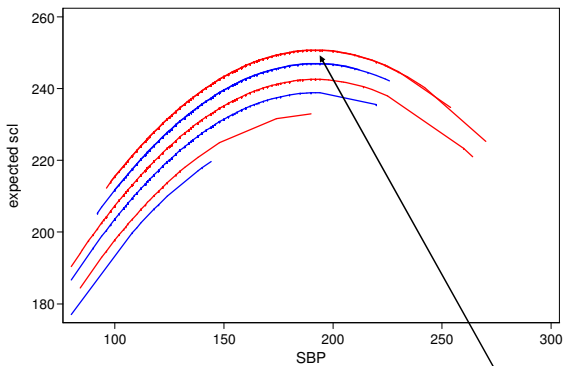
Root MSE = 43.095

sc1	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]
sbp	1.59775	.2110625	7.57	0.000	1.183967 2.011533
sbp2	-.0041604	.0007066	-5.89	0.000	-.0055456 -.0027751
sex					
Men	0	(base)			
women	3.74442	1.301457	2.88	0.004	1.192948 6.295893
bmi_who					
10-	0	(base)			
18.5-	9.58861	5.213895	1.84	0.066	-.6330966 19.81032
25-	17.67847	5.271983	3.35	0.001	7.342884 28.01406
30-	17.76944	5.491547	3.24	0.001	7.003407 28.53548
_cons	75.84564	15.9748	4.75	0.000	44.52746 107.1638

SD(error): 43.09523695% CI: (42.237057 ; 43.989266)

Eva Ørnbøl + Morten FrydenbergExercise day 310

Q5



$$y = C + B \cdot x + A \cdot x^2$$
$$= C + 1.59775 \cdot sbp - 0.00416 \cdot sbp^2$$
$$-\frac{B}{2A} = \frac{1.59775}{2 \cdot 0.00416} = 192$$

The expected value of a woman in bmi group 1 with sbp of 85 is: 207.5 (204.3 ; 210.7). Compared to the result from model 1: 207.5 (204.3 ; 210.7)

Eva Ørnbøl + Morten FrydenbergExercise day 311

Q5

```
lincom _cons+2.sex+ 1.bmi_who+sbp*85+sbp2*85*85
( 1) 85*sbp + 7225*sbp2 + 2.sex + 1.bmi_who + _cons = 0
```

sc1	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]
(1)	194.9289	2.681602	72.69	0.000	189.6717 200.1861

The expected value of a woman in bmi group 1 with sbp of 85 is: 194.9 (189.7 ; 200.2).

Eva Ørnbøl + Morten FrydenbergExercise day 312

Q5

```
gen sbp85=sbp-85
gen sbp285=sbp85^2
regress scl sbp85 sbp285 b2.sex b1.bmi_who
```

	scl	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]
sbp85		.8904904	.0935662	9.52	0.000	.7070563 1.073925
sbp285		-.0041604	.0007066	-5.89	0.000	-.0055456 -.0027751
sex						
Men		-3.74442	1.301457	-2.88	0.004	-6.295893 -1.192948
Women		0	(base)			
bmi_who						
10-		-9.58861	5.213895	-1.84	0.066	-19.81032 .6330966
18.5-		0	(base)			
25-		8.089861	1.424692	5.68	0.000	5.296789 10.88293
30-		8.180834	2.081859	3.93	0.000	4.099402 12.26226
_cons		194.9289	2.681602	72.69	0.000	189.6717 200.1861

The expected value of a woman in bmi group 1 with sbp of 85 is: 194.9 (189.7 ; 200.2).

Compared to the result from model 1: 207.5 (204.3 ; 210.7)

Eva Ørnbøl + Morten Frydenberg

Exercise day 3

13

Q6

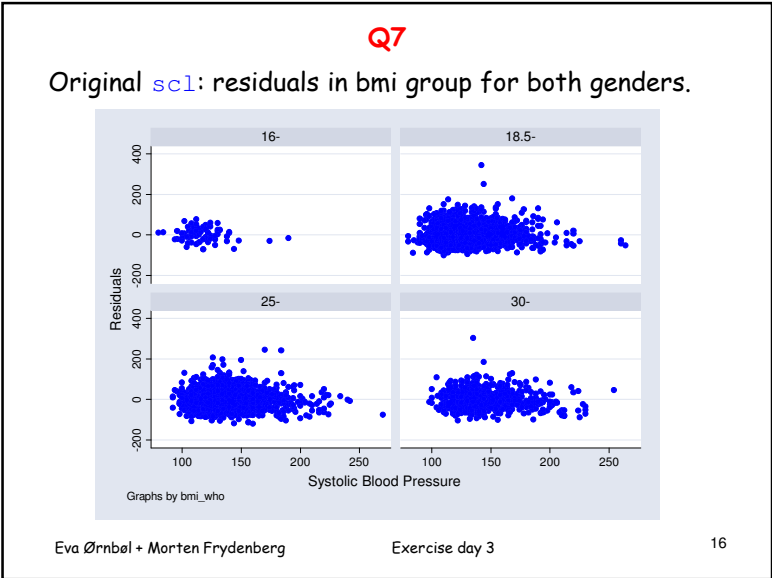
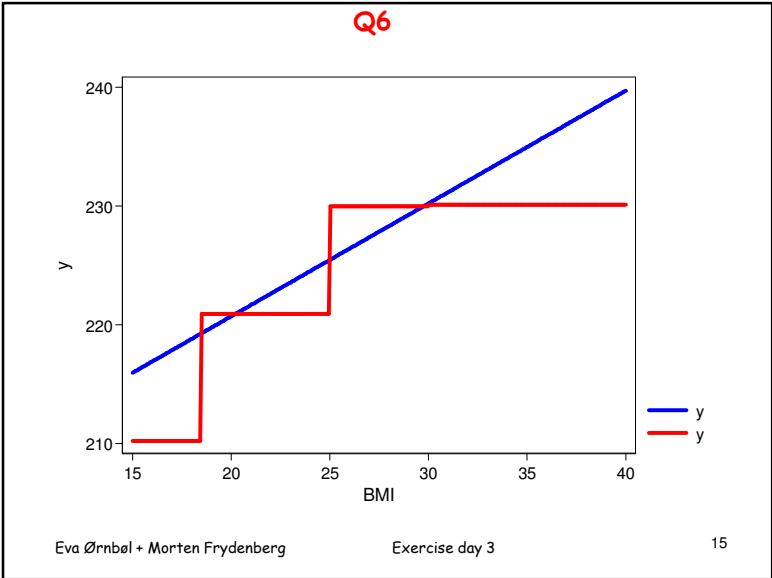
Variable	Model5	Model 1
sbp	.36869988	.36687077
bmi	.02952062	.02919325
_Isex_2	.16530471	3.0745623
_Ibmi_who_1	2.1519368	1.3011578
_Ibmi_who_2	1.2846256	10.753961
_Ibmi_who_3		5.2289572
		19.804487
		5.2786024
		19.934802
		5.4990112
_cons	153.75276	162.48929
	4.8475081	6.2397689
N	4658	4658
df_r	4654	4652
F	89.305163	57.903249
rss	8740632.2	8702220.8

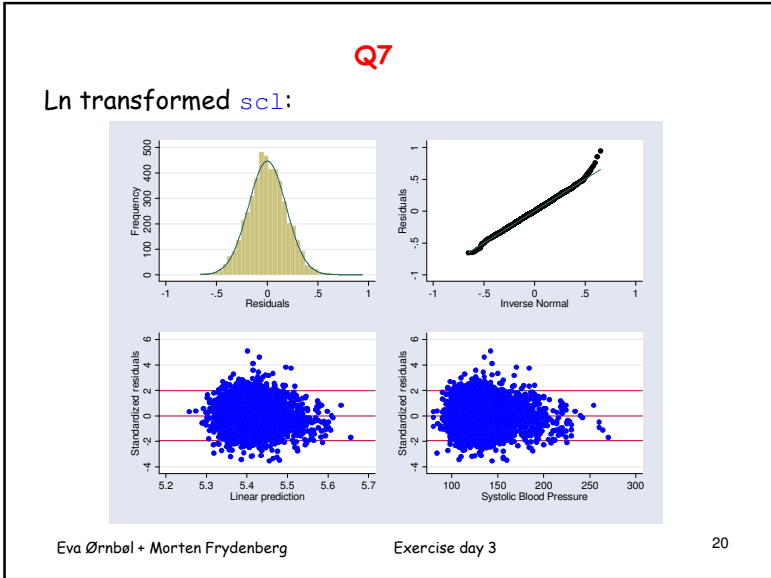
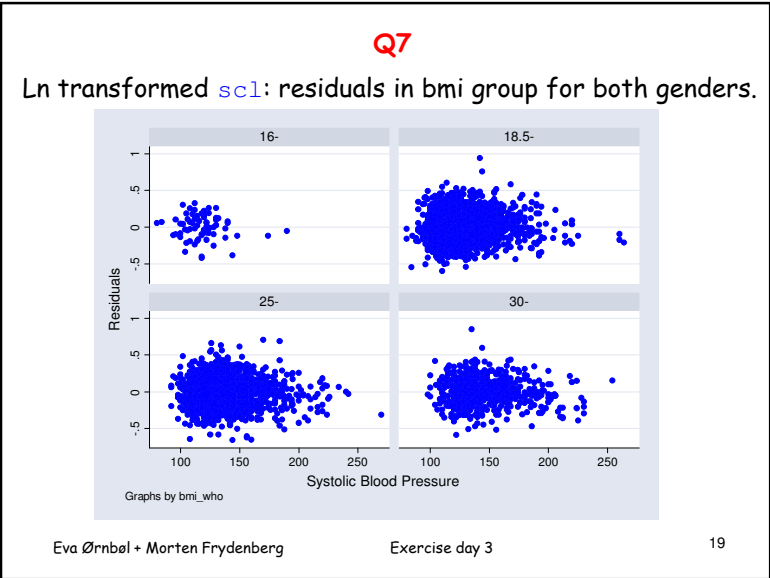
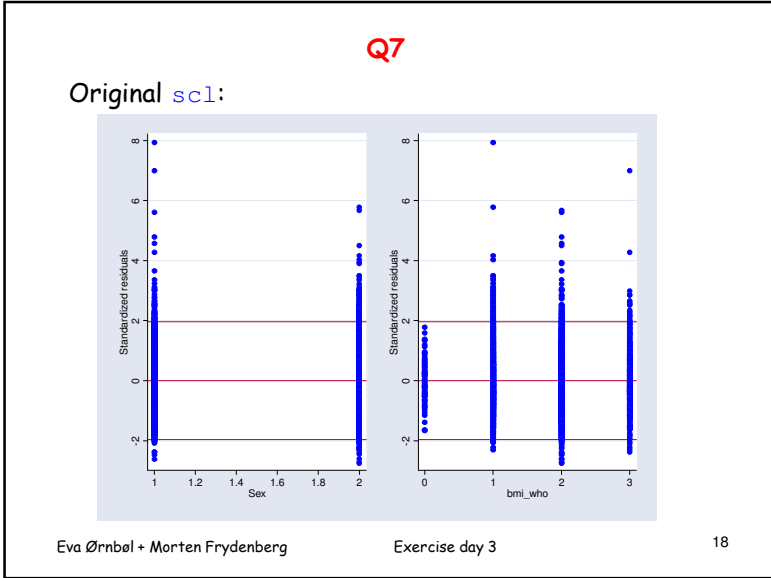
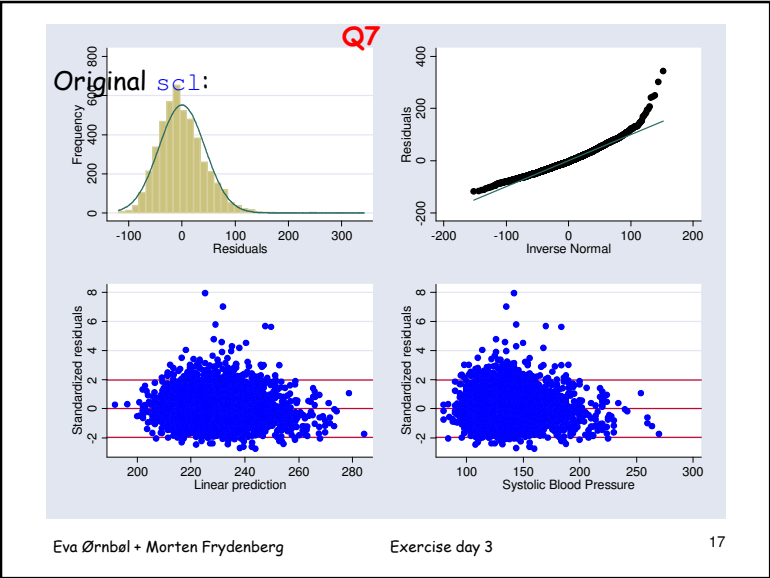
Legend: b/se

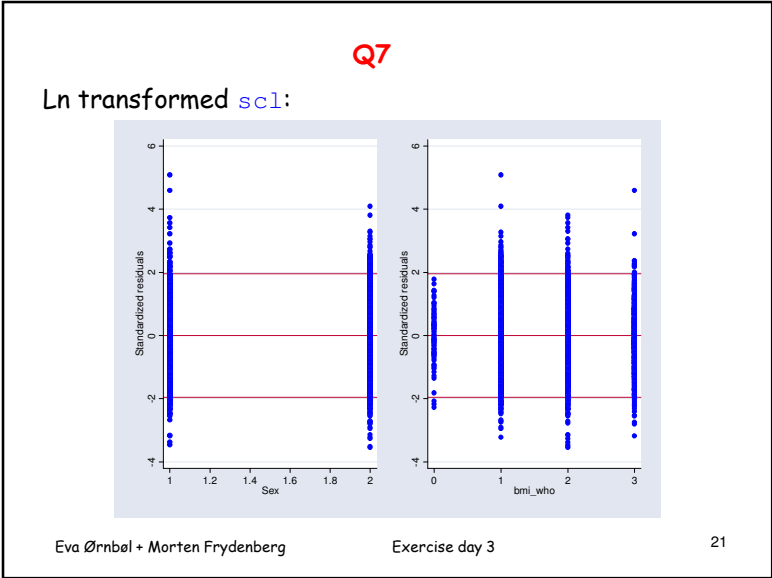
Eva Ørnbøl + Morten Frydenberg

Exercise day 3

14







Q7

```
regress lnsc1 b1.sex#c.sbp130 b1.sex#b0.bmi_who
```

	lnsc1	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]
sex						
Men		0 (base)				
women		.0391681	.0552838	0.71	0.479	-.0692143 .1475505
sbp130		.0009397	.0002133	4.40	0.000	.0005214 .0013579
sex#c.sbp130						
women		.0010241	.0002636	3.88	0.000	.0005073 .001541
bmi_who						
10-		0 (base)				
18.5-		.0647716	.0499277	1.30	0.195	-.0331103 .1626536
25-		.1059682	.0499064	2.12	0.034	.008128 .2038083
30-		.1219232	.0511454	2.38	0.017	.021654 .2221924
sex#bmi_who						
women#18.5-		-.0275051	.0558668	-0.49	0.623	-.1370306 .0820204
women#25-		-.0288258	.0560541	-0.51	0.607	-.1387184 .0810668
women#30-		-.056727	.0577515	-0.98	0.326	-.1699473 .0564934
_cons		5.315964	.0495131	107.36	0.000	5.218895 5.413033----

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Q9

The interaction `_sex#c.sbp130` is the difference in coefficient to `sbp130` between the women and men.

Lets consider the **first BMI group** (BMI on reference level):

For **men** the line is as follows:

$$\text{logsc1} = 5.32 + 0.00093 * (\text{sbp} - 130)$$

For **women** the line is as follows:

$$\text{logsc1} = (5.32 + 0.039) + (0.00093 + 0.001) * (\text{sbp} - 130)$$

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Q9

The interaction `_sex#c.sbp130` is the difference in coefficient to `sbp130` between the women and men.

Lets consider the **second BMI group** :

For men the line is as follows:

$$\text{logsc1} = (5.32 + 0.065) + 0.00093 * (\text{sbp} - 85)$$

For women the line is as follows:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{logsc1} = & (5.32 + 0.065 + 0.039 - .028) \\ & + (0.00093 + 0.001) * (\text{sbp} - 85) \end{aligned}$$

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Q10

The interaction coefficient `2.sex#2.bmi_who` is the extra difference in level between overweight men and women compared to underweight men and women.

```
testparm i.sex#i.bmi_who
```

```
( 1) 2.sex#1.bmi_who = 0
( 2) 2.sex#2.bmi_who = 0
( 3) 2.sex#3.bmi_who = 0
      F( 3, 4648) = 1.04
      Prob > F = 0.3756
```